

# sinHybrid :: Sinwave / BackEMF Hybrid-Commutation

**KISS sinHybrid** offers a new method for commutation to achieve smoother running motors, higher efficiency and back EMF. To avoid loss in KV, the commutation seamingly fades into trapezoidal at around 90% throttle (sinusoidal offers ~10% less kV)

### Trapezoidal block commutation

## Standard Trapezoidal



- + back EMF possible - vibrations - running noise
- Efficiency

### Full sinus curve

#### Full Sinwave drive



- + quieter running
- + better efficiency (+ 2-4%)
- + better running stability (less vibrations)
- No back EMF possible

- FOC or sensors needed, FOC ESCs need to know many engine and propeller values to run properly – not good for racers and HW is more complicated. Also bad for high KV + many poles.



### KISS sinHybrid



- + quieter running
- + better efficiency
- + better running stability (less vibrations)
- + back EMF possible, runs with all motors

### Back EMF from different motors



Some sceptics may say BLDC Motors already have Trapezoid back EMF and Sinus is for PMSM Motors. Actual BLDC Motors have sinusoidal back EMF.

